

出題の意図（2026年1月26日実施分）

A1.

標準的な費用最小化問題を通じて、生産者理論における基礎的な概念や性質の理解、とくに収穫一定の生産技術から導かれる費用関数や供給曲線の性質と、それに基づく市場均衡の特徴の理解を問う。

Through the standard cost minimization problem, this question assesses basic understanding of concepts and properties in producer theory, in particular the properties of the cost function and the supply curve implied by a constant-returns-to-scale production technology, and the resulting characteristics of market equilibrium.

A2.

1. マクロ経済学における基礎的な概念についての知識を問う。

1. This question assesses knowledge and understanding about basic concepts in macroeconomics.

2. 家計の異時点間の効用最大化問題に基づき、予算制約式に関係する基礎知識、モデルの理解力・分析力を問う。また、借入制約を含む制約条件付きの効用最大化問題を解き、考察することにより、モデルを解釈する力を問う。

2. This question examines the representative household's intertemporal utility maximization problem. The question assesses the basic knowledge and the analytical skills of the model through derivation of the lifetime budget constraint. It also assesses skills of interpreting the model by deriving by solving and examining the utility maximization problem with borrowing constraint.

A3.

OLS 推定量の残差の性質や分散の導出に関する理論的理解を問うとともに、実データを用いた回帰分析結果の解釈、信頼区間の構築、および予測を行う能力を評価することを目的としている。理論の基礎知識と、それを応用して経済事象を統計的に検証する実証分析スキルの両面を総合的に問う。

This question assesses the understanding of theoretical properties such as residuals and the derivation of the variance of the OLS estimator. It also evaluates the ability to interpret regression results, construct confidence intervals, and perform predictions based on real data. It comprehensively tests both fundamental theoretical knowledge and practical empirical analysis skills in econometrics.

B1.

マルクス経済学における労働価値説についての基礎的な知識を問うとともに、マルクス経済学の後継学派の一つであるレギュラシオン派の分配と成長に関する主張についてまとめる力を問う。

This question assesses basic knowledge about Marxian labor theory of value. It also asks candidates to understand and synthesize statements of distribution and growth from the viewpoint of the *régulation* school.

B2.

近現代の世界経済の構造変動について、正確な歴史知識を基盤に的確に説明する力および個々の歴史事象との連関を論理的に結びつけて議論する能力を問う。

This question assesses the ability to appropriately explain structural shifts in the modern global economy based on accurate historical knowledge, and the ability to logically connect and argue the relationship between these structures and individual historical events.

C1.

この問題は、近年の経営学研究の分野で、学生の研究テーマとして取り上げられる頻度が多い「両利き経営」に関する質問である。学生が、研究を進めていくうえで必要な基礎知識を有する度合い、さらに、論理的な思考力と説明能力を有する度合いを、本問題によって確認する。

This question concerns “ambidextrous management,” a topic frequently selected as a research theme by students in the recent management studies. It assesses the extent to which students possess the foundational knowledge necessary to advance their research, as well as their level of logical thinking and explanatory skills.

C2.

消費者政策において近年注目を集めているダークパターンを題材に、消費者行動論分野での研究立案に必要とされる基礎的な知識、理解、説明力を問う。

This question focuses on deceptive patterns, which have recently attracted attention in consumer policy, and assesses the fundamental knowledge, understanding, and ability to explain required to research planning in the field of consumer behavior.

D1.

財務会計の機能である情報提供機能と利害調整機能に関する基礎知識に加え、株主と経営者や株主と債権者等の利害関係者間に存在する利害対立の要因ならびにその調整における財務会計の役立ちに関する理解を問う。

This question aims to assess the understanding of the fundamental knowledge concerning the information provision and stewardship functions of financial accounting, in addition to the causes of conflicts of interests among stakeholders such as shareholders and management, or shareholders and creditors, and the usefulness of financial accounting in resolving these conflicts.

D2.

管理会計分野の問題であり、品質管理に関わる問題である。品質管理や品質コストについての知識ならびに概念の理解を確認する。

In the context of management accounting, this question examines the understanding of quality control. It tests knowledge and conceptual understanding of quality control and quality costs.

E1.

炭素税の導入とエネルギー課税の見直しを題材に、環境と経済の両立をめぐる政策課題を論考させることにより、社会や経済に関する一般的な知識と、経済学の視点に基づく論理的思考力および文章表現力を確認する。

This question asks candidates to examine issues surrounding the implementation of a carbon tax and the revision of energy-related taxation in Japan. Through this discussion, the question assesses the candidates' general knowledge of socio-economic issues, their capacity for logical thinking based on economic principles, and their ability to express their ideas in writing.

E2.

保険と投資を個人のリスク負担の観点でとらえ、予め用意した論点に沿って、両者の関係や異同を考察させ、社会や経済に関する一般的な知識と論理的な文章の記述能力を問う。

This question asks candidates to discuss insurance and investment from the perspective of individual risk-bearing, examining their relationship and differences according to a set of predetermined analytical perspectives. Through this discussion, the question assesses general knowledge of candidates about the society and the economy, as well as their skills of writing logical sentences.